

- For each of the following,
- State the type of trouble.
 - Find the domain algebraically.
 - Sketch the graph.
 - Use the graph to find the range.

Alg2 HW 6.3

1. $y = \frac{4x}{2x-1}$

a. Var in denominator

$$2x-1=0$$

b. $\{x | x \neq \frac{1}{2}\}$

2. $y = \sqrt{8-4x}$

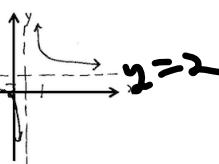
a. variable under $\sqrt{\quad}$

$$8-4x \geq 0$$

$$-4x \geq -8$$

b. $\{x | x \leq 2\}$

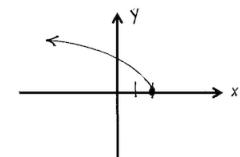
3. $y = 2x^2 - 1$

a. no trouble

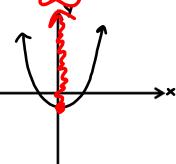
Quizzes Monday (Days 1-3) & Wednesday
when we return.
HW 6.4 Due Monday, December 2nd

$$\begin{aligned} 2 &= \frac{4x}{1-2x-1} \\ 4x &- 2 = \frac{4x}{-4x} \\ -2 &\neq 0 \end{aligned}$$

c. $\{y | y \neq 2\}$



d. $\{y | y \geq 0\}$



b. $\{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$

c. $\{y | y \geq -1\}$

d. $[-1, \infty)$

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4. $y = \frac{5}{\sqrt{2x+4}}$

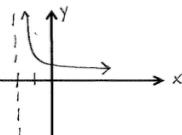
a. double trouble
var under $\sqrt{\quad}$ in denom

$$2x+4 > 0$$

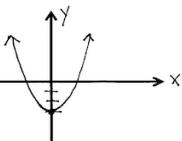
$$2x > -4$$

b. $\{x | x > -2\}$

5. $y = x^2 - 3$

a. no trouble

c. $\{y | y > 0\}$



b. $\{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$

c. $\{y | y \geq -3\}$

6. State the domain and range for the function below. Determine the intervals on which the graph is increasing and decreasing. Find all relative minima and maxima.

Domain: $\{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$

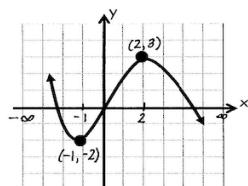
Range: $\{y | y \in \mathbb{R}\}$

Increasing: $(-\infty, -1)$, $(2, \infty)$

Decreasing: $(-1, 2)$

Relative Min: $(-1, -2)$

Relative Max: $(2, 3)$



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Operations

with

Functions

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Rules

$$(f + g)(x) = f(x) + g(x)$$

$$(f - g)(x) = f(x) - g(x)$$

$$(f \cdot g)(x) = f(x) \cdot g(x)$$

$$\left(\frac{f}{g}\right)(x) = \frac{f(x)}{g(x)}, \text{ where } g(x) \neq 0$$

Recall

$$\frac{1}{x} \quad \sqrt{x} \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}$$

\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow

radicand > 0 radicand > 0

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Let $f(x) = 2x + 3$ and $g(x) = \sqrt{x} + x$, find the following:

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad (f+g)(4) &= f(4) + g(4) \\ &= 2(4) + 3 + \sqrt{4} + 4 \\ &= 11 + 2 + 4 \\ &= \textcircled{17} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \quad (f+g)(x) &= f(x) + g(x) \\ &= 2x + 3 + \sqrt{x} + x \\ &= 3x + 3 + \sqrt{x} \\ &\quad \text{Domain: } x \geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

Domain: $\{x | x \geq 0\}$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad (f-g)(1) &= f(1) - g(1) \\ &= 2(1) + 3 - (\sqrt{1} + 1) \\ &= 5 - (2) = \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4. \quad (f-g)(x) &= f(x) - g(x) \\ &= 2x + 3 - (\sqrt{x} + x) \\ &= 2x + 3 - \sqrt{x} - x \\ &= x + 3 - \sqrt{x} \end{aligned}$$

Domain: $\{x | x \geq 0\}$

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Let $f(x) = x^2 - 4$ and $g(x) = x - 2$, find the following:

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad (f \cdot g)(-1) &= f(-1) \cdot g(-1) \\ &= [(-1)^2 - 4] \cdot [-1 - 2] \\ &= [1 - 4] \cdot [-3] \\ &= (-3)(-3) = \textcircled{9} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7. \quad (f \cdot g)(x) &= f(x) \cdot g(x) \\ &= (x^2 - 4)(x - 2) \\ &= x^2(x - 2) - 4(x - 2) \\ &= x^3 - 2x^2 - 4x + 8 \end{aligned}$$

Domain: $\{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad \left(\frac{f}{g}\right)(4) &= \frac{f(4)}{g(4)} = \frac{4^2 - 4}{4 - 2} \\ &= \frac{16 - 4}{2} = \frac{12}{2} = \textcircled{6} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8. \quad \left(\frac{f}{g}\right)(x) &= \frac{f(x)}{g(x)} = \frac{(x^2 - 4)}{(x - 2)} \\ &= \frac{(x+2)(x-2)}{(x-2)} = x+2 \end{aligned}$$

Domain: $\{x | x \neq 2\}$

*denom $\neq 0$
 $x \neq 2$*

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Let $f(x) = 3x^2 - 11x - 4$ and $g(x) = (3x + 1)$, find each of the following:

$$\begin{aligned} 9. \quad g(2n-1) &= 3(2n-1) + 1 \\ &= 6n-3+1 \\ &= 6n-2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 10. \quad f(2n) &= 3(2n)^2 - 11(2n) - 4 \\ &= 3(4n^2) - 22n - 4 \\ &= 12n^2 - 22n - 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 11. \quad (f+g)(x) &= f(x) + g(x) \\ &= 3x^2 - 11x - 4 + 3x + 1 \\ &= 3x^2 - 8x - 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 12. \quad (f-g)(x) &= f(x) - g(x) \\ &= 3x^2 - 11x - 4 - (3x + 1) \\ &= 3x^2 - 11x - 4 - 3x - 1 \\ &= 3x^2 - 14x - 5 \end{aligned}$$

Domain: $\{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$

Domain: $\{x | x \in \mathbb{R}\}$

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Let $f(x) = 3x^2 - 11x - 4$ and $g(x) = (3x + 1)$, find each of the following:

$$\begin{aligned} 13. \quad \left(\frac{f}{g}\right)(x) &= \frac{f(x)}{g(x)} \\ &= \frac{(3x^2 - 11x - 4)}{(3x + 1)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3x^2 - 11x - 4 &= (x-4)(3x+1) \\ p = -12 & \\ s = -11 & \\ 1, -2 & \\ 3x^2 - 12x + 1x - 4 & \\ 3x(x-4) + 1(x-4) & \\ (x-4)(3x+1) & \end{aligned}$$

Domain: $\{x | x \neq -\frac{1}{3}, 4\}$

$$\begin{aligned} 14. \quad \left(\frac{g}{f}\right)(x) &= \frac{3x+1}{(x-4)(3x+1)} \\ &= \frac{1}{x-4} \end{aligned}$$

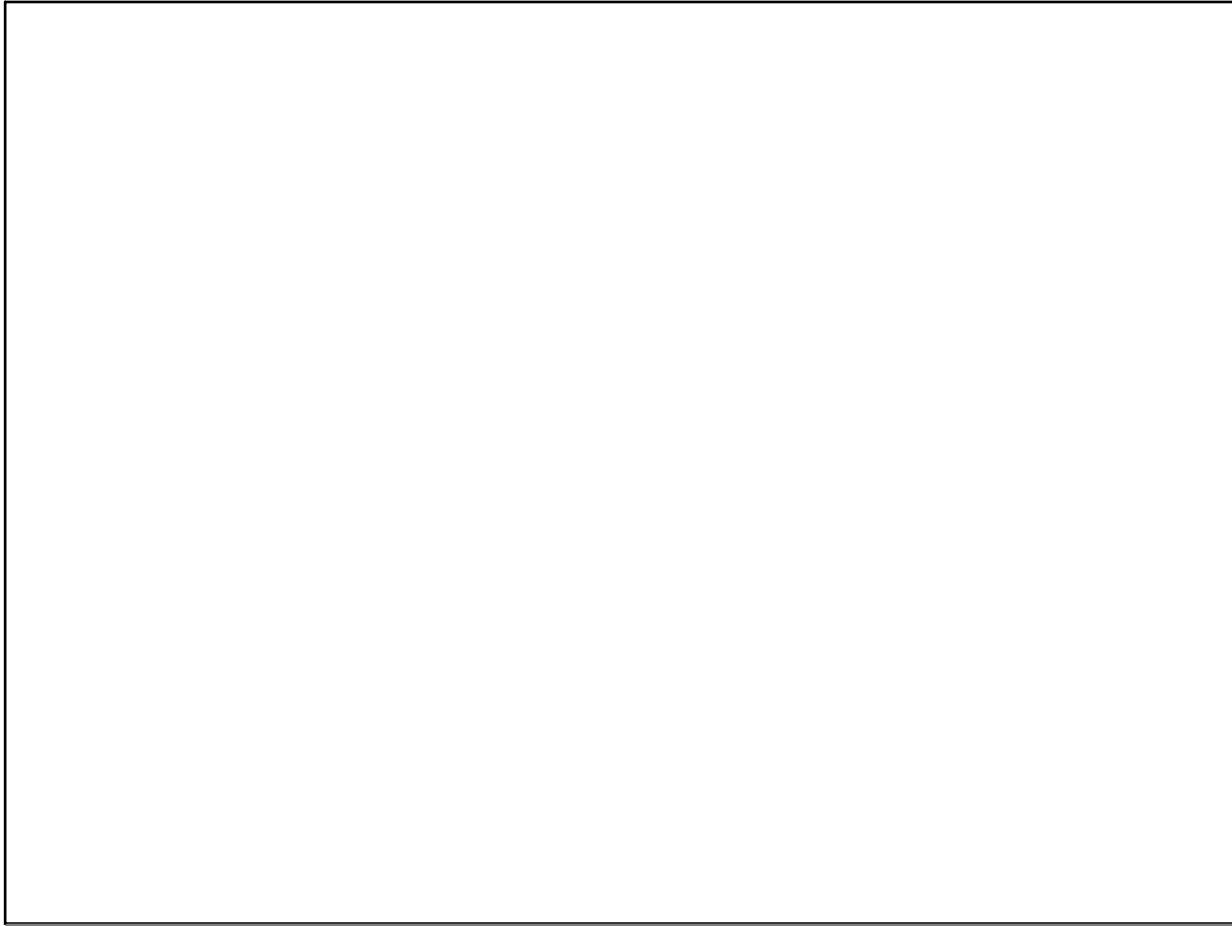
$$\frac{(x-4)(3x+1) \neq 0}{1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3x+1 \neq 0 \\ x \neq -\frac{1}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x-4 \neq 0 \\ x \neq 4 \end{aligned}$$

Domain: $\{x | x \neq -\frac{1}{3}, 4\}$

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