**United States History and Government**

**Washington to Jackson Test Items of Importance**

**For the test, please be able to identify and explain the following:**

Alexander Hamilton’s financial plan

 Necessary and proper clause as justification

 Creation of a Bank of the US to stabilize currency

Erie Canal

 Connected midwest to the east coast

 Makes NYC a hub of commerce

Thomas Jefferson

 Strict vs. loose interpretation of the Constitution

 Louisiana Purchase (doubles the size of the US)

 Farmers benefit from the port of New Orleans open to US trade

US Foreign Policy

 Neutrality

 Purpose of the Monroe Doctrine

Judicial Review

 *Marbury v. Madison*

John Marshall and the impact of the decisions of his court

 *Gibbons v. Ogden*

 *McCulloch v. Maryland*

The reason for the Missouri Compromise

The reason for tariffs and who benefits and who does not

Andrew Jackson

 The spoils system

 Removal of the Cherokee